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Faculty of Economic Sciences:

Following the resolution of the Faculty Council of the Faculty of Economic Sciences dated 28.06.2023, the Senate of the Georg-August-Universität Göttingen approved the fifth bye-law for amendment of the regulations concerning the qualifications for entry and admission to the Master's degree programmes of the Faculty of Economic Sciences on 06.09.2023; the amendments are deemed to have been approved on the basis of a resolution of the Foundation Committee University of the Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Foundation under Public Law of 10.07.2019 (§ 44 section 1 sentence 2 NHG in the version of the announcement dated 26.02.2007 (Nds. GVBl. (Lower Saxony Law and Official Gazette) p. 69), last amended by Article 7 of the Act dated 23.03.2022 (Nds. GVBl. p. 218); § 41 section 1 sentence 1 NHG in conjunction with § 18 section 6 sentence 3, section 8, sentence 4 NHG and § 7 section 1 sentence 1 NHZG in the version of the announcement dated 29.01.1998 (Nds. GVBl. (Lower Saxony Law and Official Gazette) p. 51), last amended by Article 2 of the Act dated 19.11.2019 (Nds. GVBl. (Lower Saxony Law and Official Gazette) p. 333); § 62 section 4 sentence 1, § 60 a section 1 sentence 1 NHG in conjunction with § 18 section 6 sentence 3, section 8 sentence 3, section 14 NHG and § 7 section 2 NHZG).

**Regulation concerning the qualifications for entry and admission
for the consecutive Master's degree programme "History of Global Markets"
at the University of Göttingen**

I. Scope

§ 1 Scope

(1) These regulations govern entry and admission to the consecutive Master's degree programme "History of Global Markets".

(2) The university executes an autonomous procedure for assessing the entry qualifications for all university places to be awarded in the consecutive Master's degree programme "History of Global Markets" in accordance with the following provisions.

(3) ¹If the number of applicants who meet the qualifications for entry exceeds the available places, the university awards the places based on the results of its own selection procedure. ²If the number

of applicants who meet the qualifications for entry falls short of the available places, a selection procedure does not take place.

II. Authorisation for entry

§ 2 Qualifications for entry

(1) ¹Applicants seeking admission to the Master's degree programme must demonstrate specialist suitability. ²Candidates are considered to have technical aptitude if they have completed a six semester bachelor degree in a relevant subject with and a scope of at least 180 ECTS credits, or an equivalent degree in a course of study at a German university or a university domiciled in one of the Bologna signatory states, as per section 3 in the courses of study "Economic and social history", "Modern and Contemporary History", "Economics", "Business Administration", "Sociology" or "Political Science" or in a technically related subject area. ³The degree examinations, which are equivalent to the qualifications under sentence 2 and have been passed in a country other than the Bologna Signatory States, require the assessment of equivalence in consideration of the proposals by the Central Office for Foreign Education (ZAB) at the office of the permanent conference of the federal ministers of cultural affairs in Federal Republic of Germany (KMK) for the accreditation and assessment of foreign proof of academic qualification that are laid down at the URL <http://anabin.kmk.org> . ⁴The grades of the foreign proof of academic qualification should be converted to the German grading system.

(2) ¹Notwithstanding section 1, eligibility will be considered proven by applicants who have not yet completed a course of studies at the time of application, but have acquired at least 150 credits in a relevant Bachelor's degree programme as stated in section 3 or in an equivalent degree programme. ²The average grade calculated from the previous examination components is also considered in the selection procedure instead of the bachelor grade or the grade of an equivalent proof of academic qualification, irrespective of whether the result of the Bachelor's examination deviates therefrom.

(3) ¹The decision whether an undergraduate programme is relevant in the meaning of sections 1 to 2 is made by the selection committee. ²Requirement for subject relevance of the undergraduate degree is the proof of at least the following components:

Components in Economic and social history, Modern and Contemporary History, Economics, Business Administration, Sociology or Political Science to the extent of at least 60 transfer of credits, of which

Components in the sub-areas Corporate History, History of Industrialisation, World History, Consumption History, Economic and Social or general History of the 19th and 20th century, Modern

concepts and methods of Historiography, History of Economic Thought, Organisation theory and Management, Institutional Economics, Evolutionary Economics, Foreign Trade theory, Developmental Economics, Economic Policy, Business Cycles and Growth theory, Price and Markets theory, Quantitative Methods, Economic Sociology, Migration Sociology, Cultural Studies, Political Economy or Globalization Studies to the extent of 30 transfer of credit points, of which again at least 18 transfer of credits must be from middle or higher academic levels.

³Subject relevance is assessed on the basis of the documents to be submitted along with the application as well as suitable criteria, such as the teaching contents, the used literature, the module prerequisites, the study and examination regulations and the schedule of the degree programme, in which the component was accomplished. ⁴The selection committee may require the completion of pending examination components under sentence 2 within two semesters for assessing the subject relevance; in this case, assessment of subject relevance and the entry is subject to termination until proof of the pending examination components, which should be submitted within two semesters from the time of enrolment at the University (final deadline). ⁵If the proof of the pending examination components is not submitted within the deadline, the assessment of the subject relevance and a related letter of admission will become ineffective. ⁶Confirmation of subject relevance shall not be possible if the pending examination components under line 2 have a rating of more than 15 credits.

(4) ¹Applicants whose native language is not German and who neither meet a German university entrance qualification nor have acquired their bachelor degree or an equivalent degree at a German university, must demonstrate sufficient proficiency in the German language. ²Proof hereof is demonstrated through a test with the grade point average DSH-2 in accordance with the examination regulation for the German language test for university admission of foreign prospective students (DSH). ³The obligation to take the test need not be met by applicants who are exempted from the German language test for admission to colleges and universities according to the examination regulations for the German language test for the admission of foreign students to colleges and universities (DSH) at the Georg-August-Universität Göttingen; this applies especially to those applicants, who have proven the required German language skill through the "Test of German as a Foreign Language" (TestDaF) with at least four-times TestDaF level 4 (TDN 4) or the "German examination module" of the assessment test during the preparatory course.

(5) ¹Applicants whose native language is not English must show very good English language skills. ²Very good English language skills must be demonstrated with standardised or accredited certificates at minimum C1 level in accordance with the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) or comparable achievements; the following shall serve as proof:

- a) a proof of academic achievement for at least one Business English course at level C1 from an accredited university;

- b) Cambridge English Scale: min. 180 points;
- c) International English Language Testing System (IELTS Academic): min. band 6.0;
- d) Test of English as a Foreign Language, internet-based test (TOEFL iBT): min. 90 points;
- e) Global Scale of English (Pearson Academic): min. 76 points;
- f) UNICert®: min. certificate UNICert® III;
- g) NULTE certificate: min. level C1: Acert (Poland), CertACLES (Spain), CLES (France), UNICert®LUCE (Czech Republic and Slovakia), UNI-LANG (United Kingdom). *Network of University Language Testers in Europe

³Other certificates according to the "Common European Framework of Reference for Languages" (CEFR) can be admitted by the selection committee after a professional statement by the Central Institution for Languages and Key Qualifications (ZESS) of the University of Göttingen.

⁴Successful completion of the tests may not be more than three years before submission of the application for admission to the Master's degree programme. ⁵Exempt from the obligation to provide proof of a test are applicants who can provide evidence of

- a) two years spent studying at school / university or working abroad in an English-speaking country, not earlier than five years before submission of the application for admission,
- b) the successful completion of a degree programme taught entirely in English or
- c) education that was acquired at a school with English as the medium of instruction and is equivalent to the German university entrance qualification.

⁶The proof of very good knowledge of English has to be provided by the applicant in case of enrolment for the winter semester up to 15 November, in case of enrolment for the summer semester up to 15 May to the Faculty of Economic Sciences; the enrolment is conditional till the receipt of the proof.

(6) ¹Notwithstanding, the general provisions of the enrolment regulation of the University of Göttingen for enrolment remain unaffected. ²The enrolment of the applicants, authorised in principle for admission according to section 2, is conditional upon submission of proof of successful completion of the Bachelor's degree programme or an equivalent programme. ³The proof must be submitted by 15 November as concerns enrolment for the winter semester, as concerns enrolment for the summer semester by the end of 15 May. ⁴Provided the Dean of Studies determines, on the basis of the examination components so far, in particular the present examination components, that the applicant will attain the degree latest up to the end of the first semester of the Master's course of study, the deadline as per sentence 3 is extended at the time of enrolment for a winter semester up to the end of 31 March; for enrolment for a summer semester up to the end of 30 September; the appraisal is admissible, provided

- a) As examination results, exclusively the thesis is missing or

b) The thesis was already submitted to the college and the extent of the missing examination components otherwise does not exceed six transfer of credits.

III. Selection procedure

§ 3 Start of programme, admissions application, closing date

(1) ¹The Master's degree programme starts with both the summer and winter semesters. ²The admissions application should be submitted via an online portal; more details will be announced by the university within an appropriate time frame before expiry of the closing date. ³The application for admission for the Master's degree programme must have been submitted to the university using the forms provided at the online portal for downloading, along with the application documents required in accordance with section 2 by 15 May (closing date) for the winter semester and until 15 November (closing date) for the summer semester. ⁴The application is valid only for awarding university places for the relevant admission date. ⁵The university is not obligated to review the details of the applicants as part of its required duties.

(2) The following documents should be enclosed with the application for admission:

- a) the degree certificate/s of the applicant in English or German; if a degree certificate is not yet present, a certificate (with verification code or attestation of the issuing institution) regarding the acquired examination components, the credits and the average grade should be submitted;
- b) a personal data sheet written in German or English with a meaningful description of the educational career;
- c) proof of sufficient knowledge of the German language, if neither a German higher education entrance qualification nor a Bachelor's degree or an equivalent degree from a German higher education institution in a German-language degree programme is proven, as well as proof of very good knowledge of the English language according to § 2 section 5;
- d) A declaration on whether the applicant has successfully / unsuccessfully completed a Master's degree programme in a similar discipline or has not completed it yet;
- e) An account in German or English in text form which shows the motivation of the applicant for accepting this degree programme / research interest;
- f) transcripts from the Module Handbook or other documents, based on which the credits can be reviewed in accordance with § 2 section 3.

²Documents in accordance with letters a) and c) must be submitted upon request of the university in the original or as certified copies in German or English.

(3) ¹Applications that are not submitted complete, or in due form and time, shall be excluded from the further procedure. ²The documents submitted remain with the university.

(4) If a prospective student establishes that he or she is disadvantaged in the selection procedure with respect to other applicants due to a handicap, a suitable compensation of disadvantage is to be granted by the Selection Committee upon request.

§ 4 Selection Committee for the Master's degree programme

(1) For processing the selection decision, the Faculty of Economic Sciences of the University forms at least a Selection Committee for this degree programme.

(2) ¹A selection committee includes three members eligible to vote, who belong to the scientific personnel working full-time or the professorial group, and a member of the students' union with advisory vote. ²At least one member must belong to the professorial group. ³The members are appointed by the Faculty Council of the Faculty of Economic Sciences. ⁴The tenure of the members is two years, while that of the student union member is one year. ⁵Reappointment is possible. ⁶The selection committee holds a quorum if at least two members eligible to vote are present.

(3) The tasks of the selection committee are:

- a) Review of the incoming admissions applications for formal correctness
- b) Review and assessment of the admission requirements, if necessary
- c) Conducting the interviews in accordance with § 8
- d) decision on the admission or rejection of the applicant.

(4) The Selection Committee reports to the Faculty Council of the Faculty of Economic Sciences about the experience gathered and submits any suggestions for further development of the award procedure after conclusion of the award procedure.

§ 5 Sequence of the selection procedure

(1) A selection procedure includes the award of university places related to the specific admission date.

(2) ¹The admissions applications are decided in a main procedure and in the procedure for subsequent admissions, if required. ²In the first step of the main procedure, the university places will be awarded at first to the applicants entitled to admission with outstanding suitability (best quota; § 6) and then the applicants entitled to admission according to combination of several criteria (combination quota; § 7).

over 1.1 up to and including 1.2	47 points,
over 1.2 up to and including 1.3	45 points,
over 1.3 up to and including 1.4	43 points,
over 1.4 up to and including 1.5	41 points,
over 1.5 up to and including 1.6	39 points,
over 1.6 up to and including 1.7	37 points,
over 1.7 up to and including 1.8	35 points,
over 1.8 up to and including 1.9	33 points,
over 1.9 up to and including 2.0	31 points,
over 2.0 up to and including 2.1	30 points,
over 2.1 up to and including 2.2	29 points,
over 2.2 up to and including 2.3	28 points,
over 2.3 up to and including 2.4	27 points,
over 2.4 up to and including 2.5	26 points,
over 2.5 up to and including 2.6	25 points,
over 2.6 up to and including 2.7	24 points,
over 2.7 up to and including 2.8	23 points,
over 2.8 up to and including 2.9	22 points,
over 2.9 up to and including 3.0	21 points,
over 3.0 up to and including 3.1	19 points,
over 3.1 up to and including 3.2	17 points,
over 3.2 up to and including 3.3	15 points,
over 3.3 up to and including 3.4	13 points,
over 3.4 up to and including 3.5	11 points,
over 3.5 up to and including 3.6	9 points,
over 3.6 up to and including 3.7	7 points,
over 3.7 up to and including 3.8	5 points,
over 3.8 up to and including 3.9	3 points,
over 3.9 up to and including 4.0	1 point.

- b) For special knowledge in the areas Corporate History, History of Industrialisation, World History, Consumption History, Economic and Social or general History of the 19th and 20th century, Modern concepts and methods of Historiography, History of Economic Thought, Organisation theory and Management, Institutional Economics, Evolutionary Economics, Foreign Trade theory, Developmental Economics, Economic Policy, Business Cycles and Growth theory, Price and Markets theory, Econometrics or Economic Sociology to the extent of at least 30 transfer of credit

points, a maximum of 39 points are awarded as per the following provisions; the components to be considered have to be named by the applicant:

- ba) In case of credits in modules with high academic level, the credits acquired through successful completion of these modules are multiplied by 1.3 points.
 - bb) In case of credits in modules with average academic level, the credits acquired through successful completion of these modules are multiplied by 0.65 points.
 - bc) the sums resulting from the respective multiplication are added.
 - bd) for credits in modules with low academic level, no points are awarded.
- c) The points attained under points a) and b) are added.

(3) ¹Applicants, who can be admitted as part of the combination quota, receive a letter of admission from the university in text form. ²This specifies the deadline within which the applicant must enrol or declare in text form whether he or she accepts the university place. ³The applicant must enrol at the latest two weeks after expiry of the deadline mentioned in sentence 2 (closing date), provided no enrolment according to sentence 2 has been made. ⁴If the university does not have

- a) the enrolment under sentence 2 or
 - b) the declaration under sentence 2 and the enrolment under sentence 3
- within the specified deadline and in the correct form, the letter of admission will become ineffective. ⁵These legal consequences must be pointed out in the letter of admission.

(4) The admitted students do not take part in the further procedure any longer.

§ 7 Combination quota

(1) ¹For the selection as part of the combination quota, a ranking list is generated in accordance with the following provisions. ²30% of the university places are awarded according to the ranking list, beginning with place 1.

(2) The selection is made on the basis of a combination of the following criteria:

- a) Based on a ranking list, which is generated according to the procedure under § 6 section 2, and
- b) according to the result of an interview with the applicant.

(3) The selection committee screens the received applications according to section 4 and selects from the screened applicants on the basis of the selection criteria mentioned in sections 2 and 5.

(4) ¹The received applications are screened to at least twice the number of university places to be awarded as per the selection procedure for limitation of the number of participants for the interview.

²A ranking list is generated for this purpose in accordance with this procedure under § 6 section 2.

³In the event of an identical ranking, all applicants in the highest ranking will be permitted to participate.

(5) ¹The selection is made on the basis of a ranking list, with which a maximum of 100 points is attainable. ²This is generated in accordance with the following provisions:

a) Points are awarded to the applicant as follows (maximum 10 points), depending on the assessment of the degree of suitability in the interview:

The applicant is

very suitable 8 up to and including 10 points

suitable 4 up to and including 7 points

less suitable 1 up to and including 3 points

barely suitable 0 points.

b) Points are awarded to the applicant in accordance with the procedure under § 6 section 2 (maximum 90 points).

c) The points attained under points a) and b) are added.

(6) ¹If there is identical ranking after generating the ranking list, the ranking sequence is determined based on the result of the points attained according to section 5 sentence 2 letter b), thereupon according to the result of the bachelor's degree or an equivalent degree. ²A draw shall be held to decide the outcome in all other cases in which there is identical ranking.

(7) The selected applicants are admitted under § 9.

§ 8 Interview

(1) ¹The interview should show whether the applicant is suitable for the selected degree programme.

²The following principles apply to the execution of the interview:

a) the interview is normally held between 20 May and 20 June (applications for the winter semester) as well as between 20 November and 20 December (applications for the summer semester) at the university. The exact dates as well as the place are announced within an appropriate period before start of the interviews by the university. The university invites the candidates to the interview with sufficient notice. A video conference or a telephone interview is permitted for overseas applicants as well as in established exceptions, as far as the identity of the applicant can be determined beyond doubt. The selection committee determines the details of the procedure in such cases.

b) The selection committee conducts an interview lasting about 15 minutes with every applicant. The interview can be held simultaneously for up to four applicants.

c) a log on the essential questions and answers of the interview is to be kept and signed by the members of the selection committee. The log should clearly show the day and place of the interview, the name of the committee members, the name of the applicant and the assessment.

(2) The interview extends to the motivation of the applicant as well as the following suitability parameters:

- a) capability for scientific and / or principle and method-oriented way of working,
- b) Existing experience and established knowledge of the relevant academic basics for selected course of study, that were acquired in the course of an undergraduate course of study and are proved by documents,
- c) Knowledge of economic and/or historical science theories and concepts,
- d) clear idea of the study contents of this degree programme,
- e) Professional and personal goals,
- f) Study-related extra-disciplinary interests.

(3) The members of the selection committee assess the applicant after conclusion of the interview to ascertain suitability for the selected degree programme on a scale according to § 7 section 5 sentence 2 a).

(4) ¹An applicant who fails to attend the interview without good cause is excluded from the further procedure. ²The selection committee schedules a new date for the interview upon request, provided there is due cause. ³The important reason and application for rescheduling a new date should be shown or made promptly, at the latest within two days after the date first scheduled by the selection committee. ⁴An excluded applicant is entitled to participate once more in the next possible selection procedure.

§ 9 Letter of admission, rejection letter and procedure for subsequent admissions

(1) ¹Applicants, who can be admitted as part of the combination quota, receive a letter of admission from the university in text form. ²This specifies the deadline within which the applicant must enrol or declare in text form whether he or she accepts the university place. ³The applicant must enrol at the latest two weeks after expiry of the deadline mentioned in sentence 2 (closing date), provided no enrolment according to sentence 2 has been made. ⁴If the university does not have

a) the enrolment under sentence 2 or

b) the declaration under sentence 2 and the enrolment under sentence 3

within the specified deadline and in the correct form, the letter of admission will become ineffective.

⁵These legal consequences must be pointed out in the letter of admission.

(2) ¹Applicants who are not entitled to admission receive a rejection letter, in which the attained ranking and the ranking of the applicant last admitted are listed. ²The rejection letter provides information on rights of legal recourse. ³Insofar as the applicant has satisfied the requirements for entry, it also includes the request to declare in text form within a specified deadline whether the admissions application will be held for a procedure for subsequent admissions. ⁴If the applicant does

not submit this declaration within a specified period or in the correct form, he or she will be excluded from the procedure for subsequent admissions. ⁵Reference must be made to this legal consequence.

(3) ¹The procedure for subsequent admissions will be executed on the basis of the ranking list according to § 7 sections 5 and 6. ²If the ranking list according to sentence 1 is exhausted, a ranking list is generated according to the provisions of § 6 section 2 and the procedure for subsequent admissions is carried out on the basis of this ranking list.

(4) ¹The selection procedures are completed at the latest on 15 November for admission to a winter semester or on 15 May for admission to a summer semester. ²University places that are still remaining will be awarded by a lottery to applicants entitled to admission, subject to informal application. ³The application period for this begins two weeks before start of the semester, for which the admission should be made, and ends with the completion of the procedure; the provisions of the § 2 section 1 and 3 to 5 apply correspondingly. ⁴The award of university places by means of a lottery is completed no later than 30 November for admission to a winter semester and no later than 31 May for admission to a summer semester, because of the advanced lecture period.

§ 9a Hardship quota

(1) A special quota of 1.5 per cent of the number of admissions to this degree programme is formed in advance for cases of exceptional hardship (hardship quota), but at least in the amount of one study place.

(2) ¹The study places within the hardship quota are allocated on application to applicants who fulfil the admission requirements and for whom non-admission to this degree programme would mean exceptional hardship. ²Exceptional hardship exists if special social or family reasons in the applicant's person make immediate admission to the degree programme absolutely necessary.

³Exceptional hardship includes in particular

- a) Caring for a child within the meaning of Section 25 (5) BAföG who has not yet reached the age of 14 at the start of the Master's degree programme,
- b) Disability or serious illness,
- c) care of a close relative in need of care according to an expert opinion of the medical service of the health insurance.

*The degree of exceptional hardship is assessed as follows:

The applicant has

- more than one reason according to sentences 2 and 3 or a reason in a particularly serious case 3 points
- one reason according to sentences 2 and 3 in a serious case 2 points
- one reason according to sentences 2 and 3 1 point.

(3) ¹The ranking is determined by the degree of exceptional hardship, whereby only applicants who have achieved at least 1 point in accordance with section 2 sentence 4 will be considered. ²If there is a tie after the ranking list has been drawn up, the ranking order shall be determined according to the result of the assessment pursuant to Section 6 (2); if there is still a tie, the ranking order shall be determined according to the result of the Bachelor's degree or an equivalent degree. ³In all other cases of equal ranking, the decision shall be made by lot.

(4) ¹The decision is made by the selection committee. ²The provisions of Section 9 (1) and (2) apply accordingly.

(5) Study places remaining available according to this quota shall be added to the quota for the selection procedure according to § 5.

§ 10 Admission to higher semesters

(1) The free university places in a higher semester with limited admission are awarded to applicants in the following sequence,

- a) who are in the same or a comparable degree programme,
 - aa) are or were enrolled at another German college or a college in another member state of the European Union or another signatory to the agreement on the European Economic Area.
 - ab) Who are or were enrolled at a foreign university and possess the German nationality or are subject to the same university admissions laws and regulations as German citizens,
- b) for whom the rejection of admission for personal reasons would mean extraordinary hardship,
- c) who assert other reasons.

(2) ¹Within each one of the three case groups of the section 1, the result of the Bachelor's examination or an examination equivalent to the Bachelor's examination is decisive, thereupon the social, especially family-related and economic reasons that account for the choice of place, and finally the draw in cases that are still identical. ²Notwithstanding sentence 1, within the case group as per section 1 a) and aa) those applicants are considered, who wish to continue a study programme that is offered on the basis of a cooperation agreement of the University of Göttingen and other universities.

IV. Final provision

§ 11 Entry into Force

¹This regulation enters into force on the day following its publication in the official announcements of Georg-August Universität Göttingen. ²It applies for the first time to the awards procedure in the winter semester 2017/18. ³At the same time the examination and study regulations for the for the consecutive Master's degree programme "Economics and social history" in the version of the announcement dated 19.10.2010 (Official Announcements I no. 26/2010 p. 2130), last amended by articles dated 11.10.2016 (Official Announcements I no. 54/2016 p. 1516), shall be rendered invalid. ⁴The regulations within the meaning of sentence 3 remain applicable for the award procedure prior to the winter semester 2017/18.